# Agricultural Property Evaluation Guide A Practical Checklist for Farmers & Ranchers

Use this guide when visiting farms, ranches, or acreages for sale. Check off items, take notes, and compare properties side-by-side.

## **Operation Goals & Suitability**

- ☐ Property aligns with my production goals
- ☐ Acreage is adequate
- Room for future expansion

#### Soil & Water Resources

- ☐ Soil test completed (pH, nutrients, organic matter)
- ☐ Topography supports intended use
- ☐ Drainage adequate / no major erosion issues
- Reliable water source (wells, surface water, irrigation rights)
- Water rights verified and transferable

## **Infrastructure & Improvements**

- ☐ Fencing, corrals, facilities in good condition
- ☐ Buildings usable or the cost to repair is known
- ☐ House or housing available if needed
- ☐ Roads and access are reliable year-round
- ☐ Power, utilities, and internet available

#### **Notes:**







### **Location & Market Access**

- Reasonable distance to markets (sale barns, elevators, processors)
- Proximity to feed stores, equipment dealers, vet services, labor
- ☐ Transportation routes available for hauling commodities/livestock
- ☐ Community services nearby (schools, medical, business support)

## **Legal & Regulatory Considerations**

- ☐ Zoning allows intended agricultural use
- Water rights, mineral rights, easements reviewed
- No unexpected restrictions (conservation easements, leases, etc.)
- ☐ Property boundary survey verified

## **Long-Term Potential**

- Expansion possibilities (neighboring land, additional leases
- ☐ Land value/resale potential evaluated
- ☐ Climate and water outlook realistic for long-term use
- ☐ Fits succession/transition plans for future generations

#### **Notes:**

